

Table S2. Associations between testing positive for SARS-CoV-2 and self-reported use of supplements in UK, US and SE app users. Crude OR[95%CI] are reported.

Supplement	UK		US		SE	
	OR [95%CI]	P	OR [95%CI]	P	OR [95%CI]	P
Omega-3	0.82 [0.02;0.79]	3.57×10^{-22}	0.56 [0.03;0.5]	1.28×10^{-24}	0.86 [0.05;0.76]	8.96×10^{-3}
Probiotics	0.88 [0.02;0.83]	1.32×10^{-7}	0.69 [0.04;0.62]	9.66×10^{-11}	0.67 [0.05;0.56]	4.53×10^{-7}
Garlic	1.03 [0.04;0.95]	5.25×10^{-1}	0.98 [0.11;0.78]	8.87×10^{-1}	0.88 [0.08;0.72]	2.00×10^{-1}
Multivitamins	0.88 [0.01;0.85]	3.42×10^{-17}	0.69 [0.03;0.63]	5.94×10^{-19}	0.8 [0.04;0.73]	1.97×10^{-6}
Vitamin D	0.88 [0.01;0.85]	1.19×10^{-19}	0.58 [0.03;0.53]	2.46×10^{-35}	0.83 [0.04;0.76]	1.66×10^{-5}
Vitamin C	1.02 [0.02;0.99]	1.97×10^{-1}	0.81 [0.04;0.73]	1.63×10^{-5}	0.91 [0.05;0.82]	4.86×10^{-2}
Zinc	1.06 [0.03;1.02]	8.16×10^{-3}	0.92 [0.06;0.81]	1.92×10^{-1}	0.91 [0.06;0.79]	1.12×10^{-1}