

**Table S2. Associations between testing positive for SARS-CoV-2 and self-reported use of supplements in UK, US and SE app users. Crude OR[95%CI] are reported.**

Supplement	UK		US		SE	
	OR [95%CI]	P	OR [95%CI]	P	OR [95%CI]	P
<b>Omega-3</b>	0.82 [0.02;0.79]	$3.57 \times 10^{-22}$	0.56 [0.03;0.5]	$1.28 \times 10^{-24}$	0.86 [0.05;0.76]	$8.96 \times 10^{-3}$
<b>Probiotics</b>	0.88 [0.02;0.83]	$1.32 \times 10^{-7}$	0.69 [0.04;0.62]	$9.66 \times 10^{-11}$	0.67 [0.05;0.56]	$4.53 \times 10^{-7}$
<b>Garlic</b>	1.03 [0.04;0.95]	$5.25 \times 10^{-1}$	0.98 [0.11;0.78]	$8.87 \times 10^{-1}$	0.88 [0.08;0.72]	$2.00 \times 10^{-1}$
<b>Multivitamins</b>	0.88 [0.01;0.85]	$3.42 \times 10^{-17}$	0.69 [0.03;0.63]	$5.94 \times 10^{-19}$	0.8 [0.04;0.73]	$1.97 \times 10^{-6}$
<b>Vitamin D</b>	0.88 [0.01;0.85]	$1.19 \times 10^{-19}$	0.58 [0.03;0.53]	$2.46 \times 10^{-35}$	0.83 [0.04;0.76]	$1.66 \times 10^{-5}$
<b>Vitamin C</b>	1.02 [0.02;0.99]	$1.97 \times 10^{-1}$	0.81 [0.04;0.73]	$1.63 \times 10^{-5}$	0.91 [0.05;0.82]	$4.86 \times 10^{-2}$
<b>Zinc</b>	1.06 [0.03;1.02]	$8.16 \times 10^{-3}$	0.92 [0.06;0.81]	$1.92 \times 10^{-1}$	0.91 [0.06;0.79]	$1.12 \times 10^{-1}$