

Supplemental Table 1: sensitivity analysis of exclusion criteria

Characteristics	STEPS 2008 (n=3771)		STEPS 2015 (n=4089)	
	Excluded (n=154)	Included (n=3617)	Excluded (n=321)	Included (n=3768)
Sex	P=0.54		P=0.001	
Male	71 (46.1)	1758 (48.6)	76 (23.7)	1793 (47.6)
Female	83 (53.9)	1859 (51.4)	245 (76.3)	1975 (52.4)
Age (years)	P=0.98		P=0.26	
25–34	46 (29.9)	1049 (29.0)	188(58.6)	1353 (35.9)
35–44	36 (23.4)	889 (24.6)	79(24.6)	1177 (31.2)
45–54	29 (18.8)	662 (18.3)	35 (10.9)	794 (21.1)
55–64	43 (27.9)	1017 (28.1)	19 (5.9)	444 (11.8)
Education	P=0.69		P=0.013	
None	96 (62.3)	2235 (61.8)	195 (60.8)	1985 (52.7)
Primary	42 (27.3)	927 (25.6)	89 (27.7)	1176 (31.2)
Secondary or more	16 (10.4)	455 (12.6)	37 (11.5)	606 (16.1)
Employment status	P=0.117		P=0.66	
Unpaid or unemployed	140 (90.9)	3130 (86.5)	55 (17.1)	610 (16.2)
Employed or student	14 (9.1)	487 (13.5)	266 (82.9)	3158 (83.8)
Area of residence			P=0.012	
Urban			133 (41.4)	1836 (48.7)
Rural			188 (58.6)	1932 (51.3)